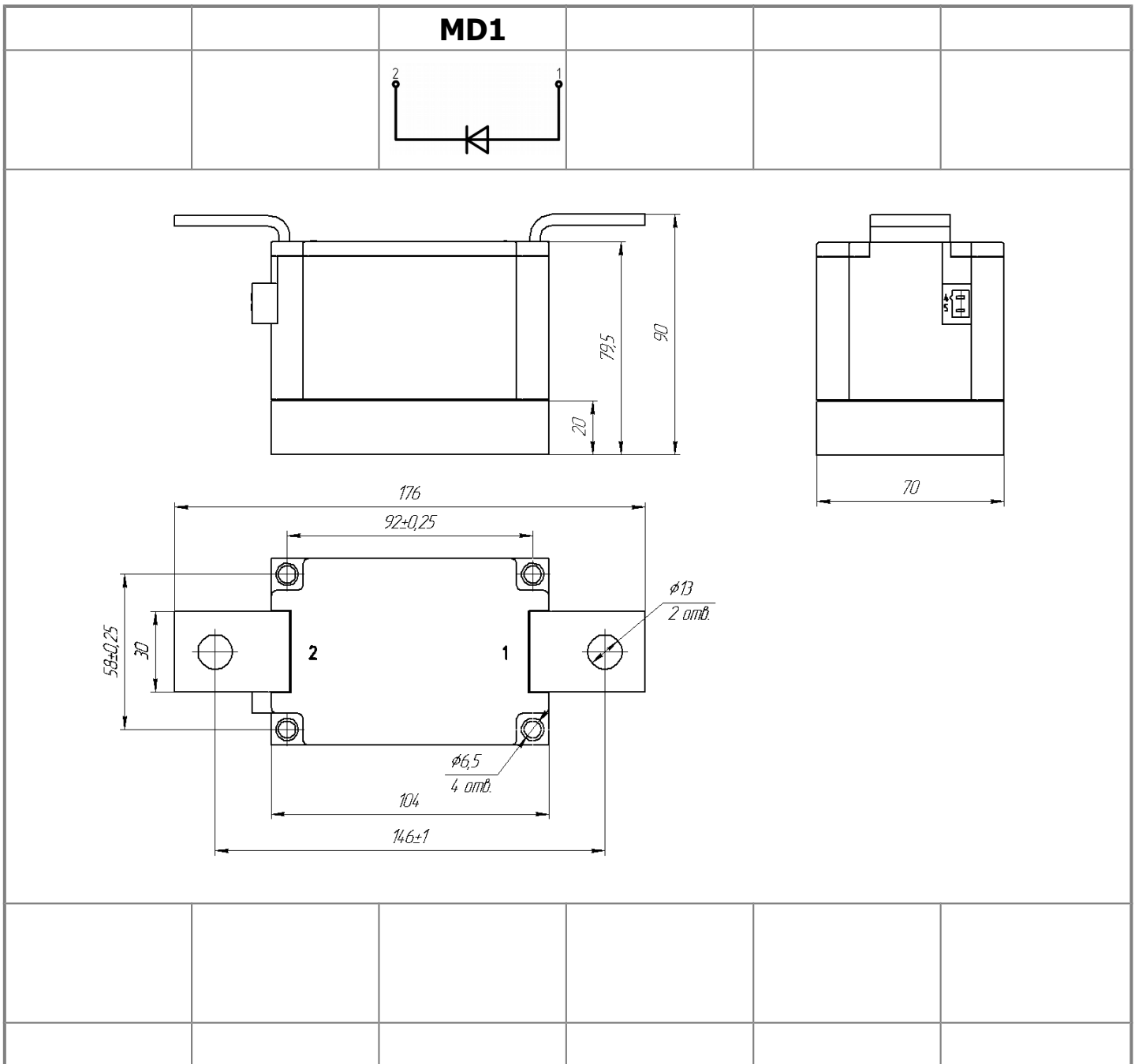




**Single Diode Module  
For Phase Control  
MD1-950-44-E**

Electrically isolated base plate  
Industrial standard package  
Simplified mechanical design, rapid assembly  
Pressure contact

Average forward current		$I_{FAV}$	950 A
Repetitive peak reverse voltage		$V_{RRM}$	4000 ÷ 4400 V
$V_{RRM}, V$	4000	4200	4400
Voltage code	40	42	44
$T_j, ^\circ C$	- 40 ÷ 160		




All dimensions in millimeters (inches)

## MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE RATINGS

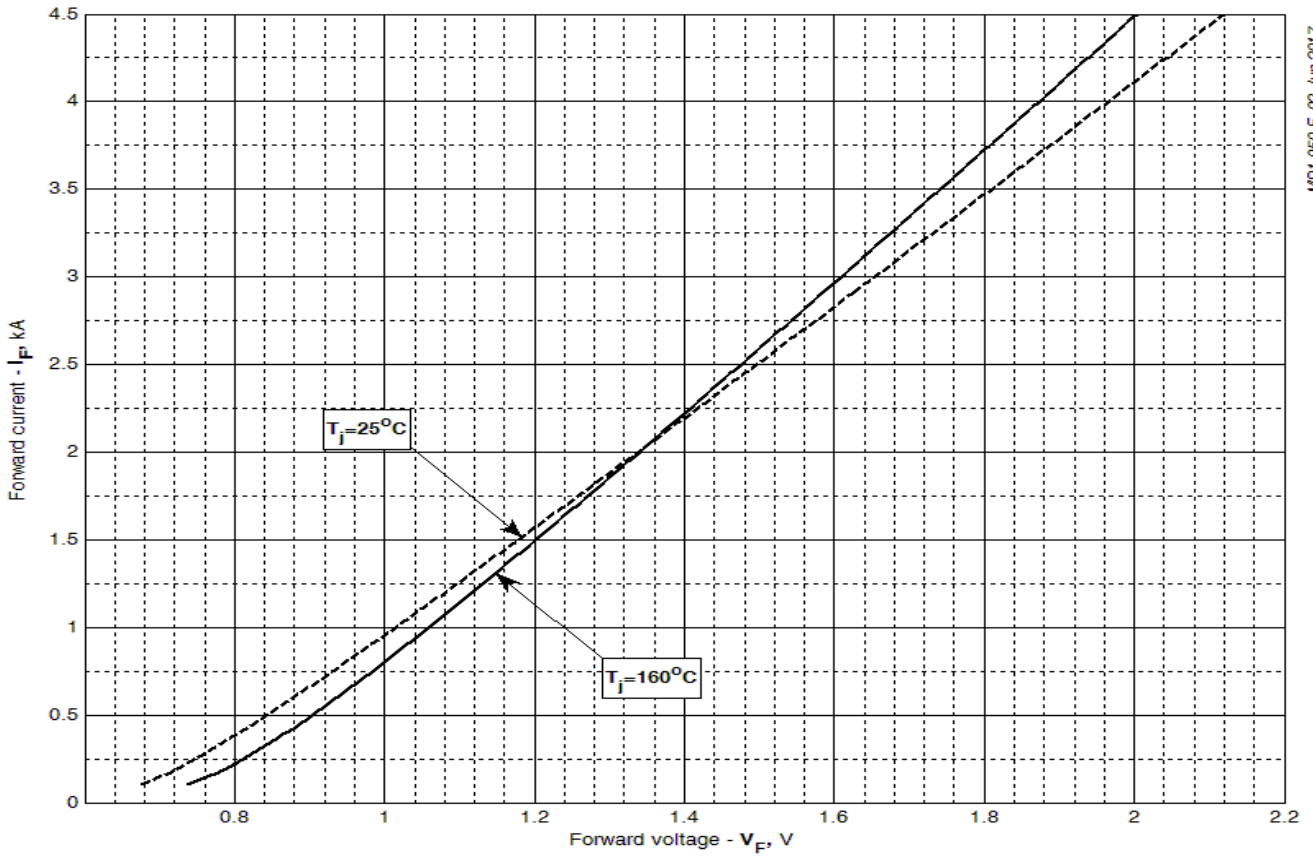
Symbols and parameters		Units	Values	Test conditions
<b>ON-STATE</b>				
$I_{FAV}$	Average forward current	A	950	$T_c = 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; 180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz
$I_{FRMS}$	RMS forward current	A	1491	$T_c = 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; 180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz
$I_{FSM}$	Surge forward current	kA	34.0 40.8	$T_j = T_{j\max}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ 180° half-sine wave; $t_p = 10\text{ ms}$ ; single pulse; $V_R = 0\text{ V}$ ;
			35.7 42.8	$T_j = T_{j\max}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ 180° half-sine wave; $t_p = 8.3\text{ ms}$ ; single pulse; $V_R = 0\text{ V}$ ;
$I^2t$	Safety factor	$A^2s \cdot 10^3$	5780 8323	$T_j = T_{j\max}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ 180° half-sine wave; $t_p = 10\text{ ms}$ ; single pulse; $V_R = 0\text{ V}$ ;
			5289 7616	$T_j = T_{j\max}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ 180° half-sine wave; $t_p = 8.3\text{ ms}$ ; single pulse; $V_R = 0\text{ V}$ ;
<b>BLOCKING</b>				
$V_{RRM}$	Repetitive peak reverse voltages	V	4000÷4400	$T_{j\min} < T_j < T_{j\max}$ ; 180° half-sine wave; 50 Hz;
$V_{RSM}$	Non-repetitive peak reverse voltages	V	4100÷4500	$T_{j\min} < T_j < T_{j\max}$ ; 180° half-sine wave; single pulse;
$V_R$	Reverse continuous voltages	V	$0.75 \cdot V_{RRM}$	$T_j = T_{j\max}$ ;
<b>THERMAL</b>				
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature	$^\circ\text{C}$	- 40 ÷ 50	
$T_j$	Operating junction temperature	$^\circ\text{C}$	- 40 ÷ 160	
<b>MECHANICAL</b>				
a	Acceleration under vibration	$m/s^2$	50	

## CHARACTERISTICS

Symbols and parameters		Units	Values	Conditions
<b>ON-STATE</b>				
$V_{FM}$	Peak forward voltage, max	V	1.50	$T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; $I_{FM} = 2512\text{ A}$
$V_{F(TO)}$	Forward threshold voltage, max	V	0.80	$T_j = T_{j\max}$ ;
$r_T$	Forward slope resistance, max	$m\Omega$	0.270	$0.5 \pi I_{FAV} < I_T < 1.5 \pi I_{FAV}$
<b>BLOCKING</b>				
$I_{RRM}$	Repetitive peak reverse current, max	mA	100	$T_j = T_{j\max}$ ; $V_R = V_{RRM}$
<b>SWITCHING</b>				
$Q_{rr}$	Total recovered charge, max	$\mu\text{C}$	5500	$T_j = T_{j\max}$ ; $I_{FM} = I_{FAV}$ ; $di_{FM}/dt = -5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ; $V_R = 100\text{ V}$
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time, max	$\mu\text{s}$	70	
$I_{rrM}$	Peak reverse recovery current, max	A	157	
<b>THERMAL</b>				
$R_{thjc}$	Thermal resistance, junction to case			180° half-sine wave, 50 Hz
	per module	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$	0.0420	
$R_{thch}$	Thermal resistance, case to heatsink			
	per module	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$	0.0100	
<b>INSULATION</b>				
$V_{ISOL}$	Insulation test voltage	kV	3.00	Sine wave, 50 Hz; RMS
			3.60	
<b>MECHANICAL</b>				
$M_1$	Mounting torque (M6) <sup>1)</sup>	Nm	6.00	Tolerance $\pm 15\%$
$M_2$	Terminal connection torque (M12) <sup>1)</sup>	Nm	18.00	Tolerance $\pm 15\%$
w	Weight	g	2550	

PART NUMBERING GUIDE						NOTES					
MD	1	-	950	-	44	-	E	-	N		1) The screws must be lubricated
1	2		3		4		5		6		
1. MD - Rectifier Diode 2. Circuit Schematic 3. Average Forward Current, A 4. Voltage Code 5. Package Type (M.E) 6. Ambient Conditions: N – Normal											
		UL certified file-No. E255404									

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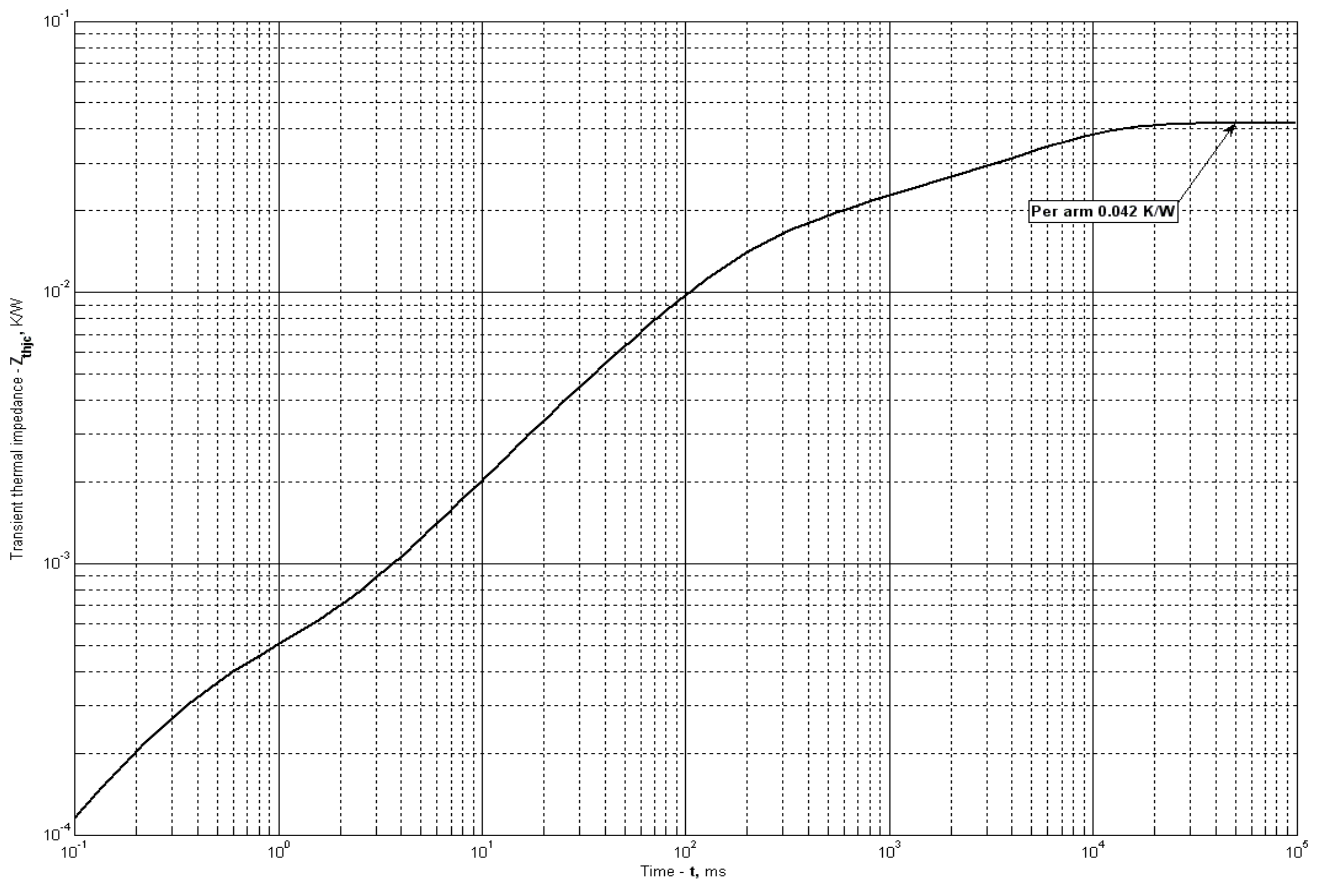
**Fig 1 – Forward characteristics of Limit device**

Analytical function for Forward characteristic:

$$V_F = A + B \cdot i_F + C \cdot \ln(i_F + 1) + D \cdot \sqrt{i_F}$$

	Coefficients for max curves	
	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$T_j = T_{j\text{max}}$
<b>A</b>	0.579461	0.615440
<b>B</b>	0.274124	0.209316
<b>C</b>	-0.148778	-0.216178
<b>D</b>	0.264245	0.383954

**Forward characteristic model (see Fig. 1)**



**Fig 2 – Transient thermal impedance**

Analytical function for Transient thermal impedance junction to case  $Z_{thjc}$  for DC:

$$Z_{thjc} = \sum_{i=1}^n R_i \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau_i}} \right)$$

Where  $i = 1$  to  $n$ ,  $n$  is the number of terms in the series.

$t$  = Duration of heating pulse in seconds.

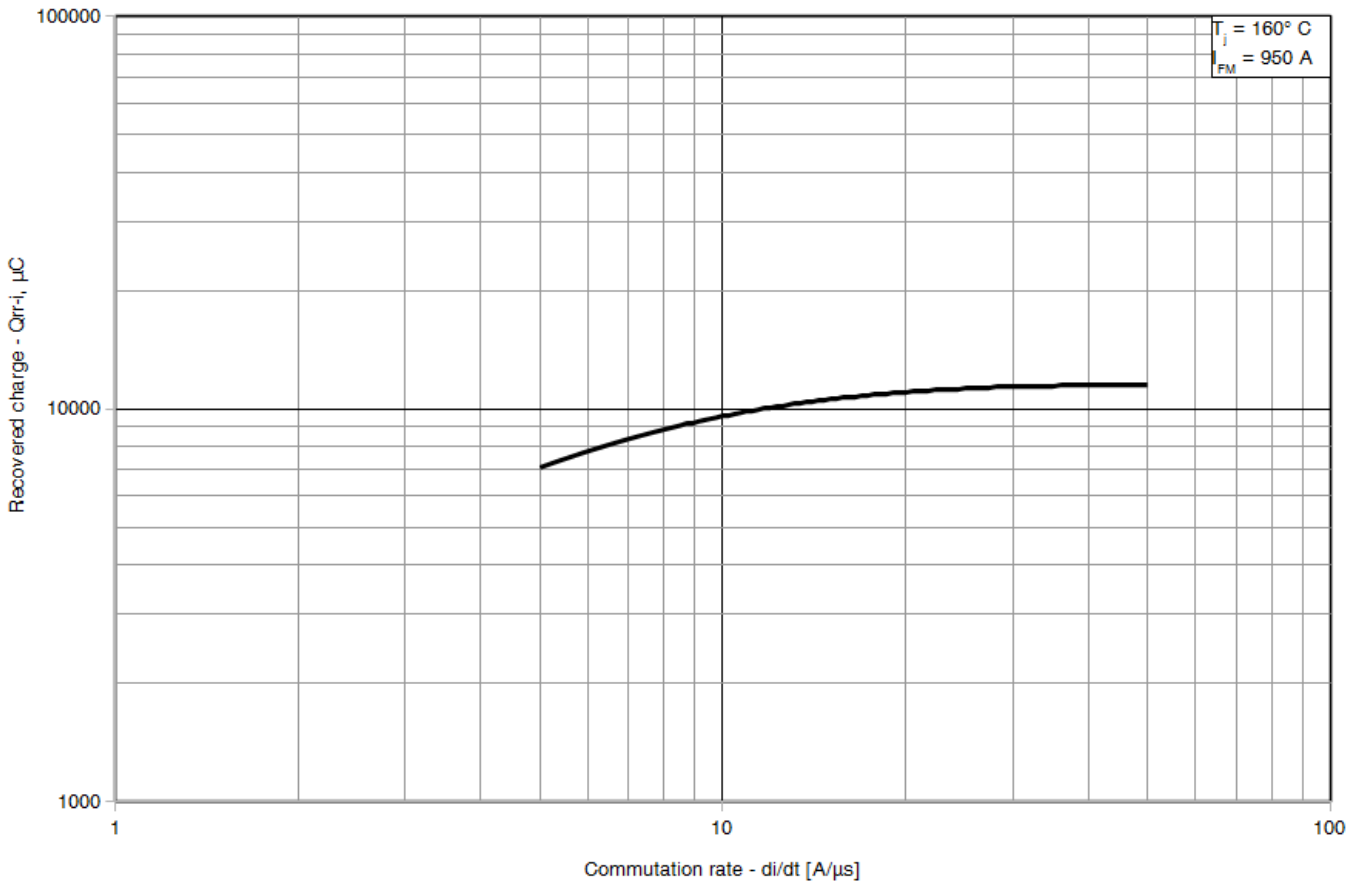
$Z_{thjc}$  = Thermal resistance at time  $t$ .

$R_i$  = Amplitude of  $p_{th}$  term.

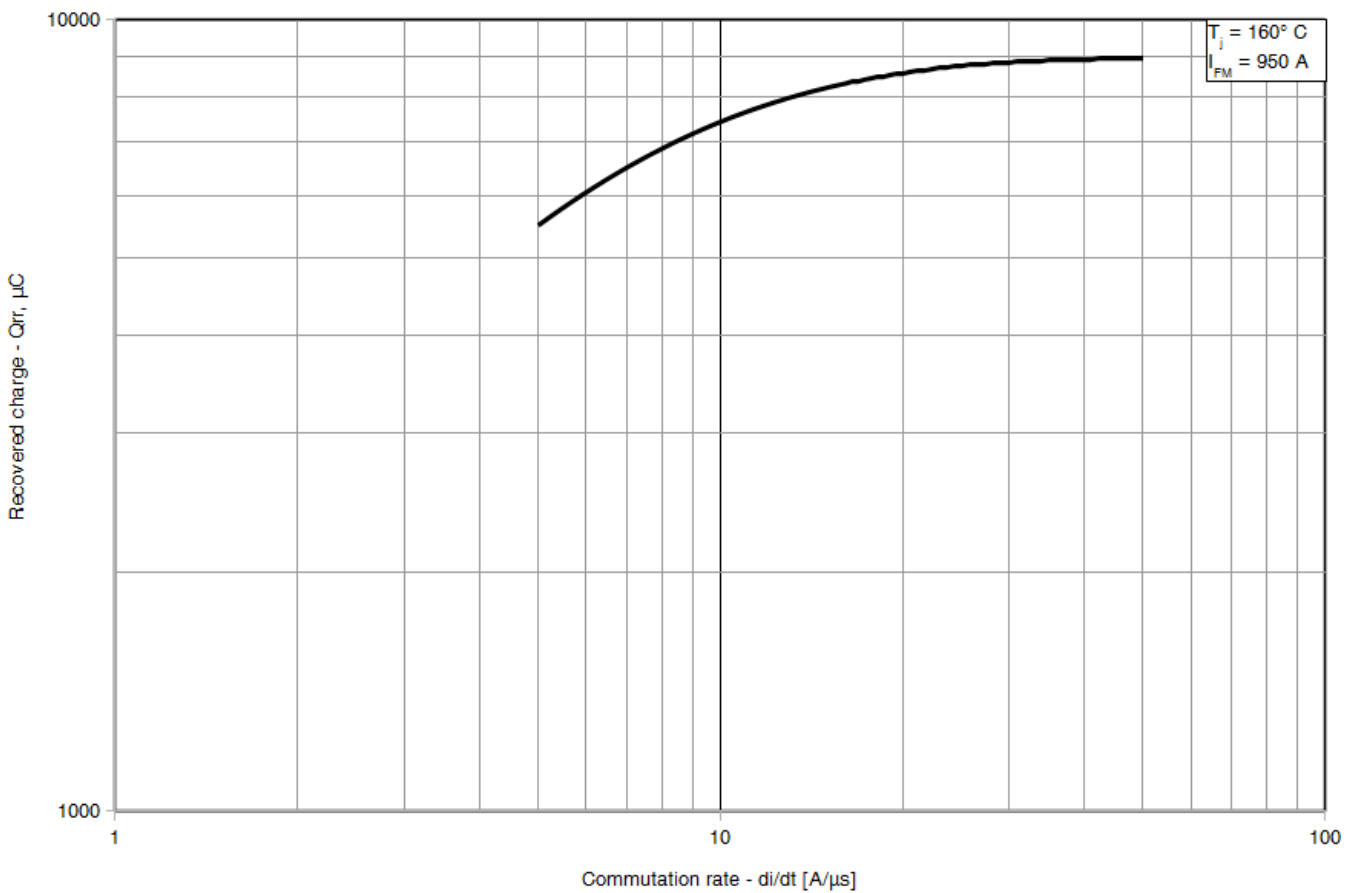
$\tau_i$  = Time constant of  $r_{th}$  term.

<b>i</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
<b><math>R_i</math>, K/W</b>	0.02105	0.005931	0.009502	0.004252	0.001006	0.0003132
<b><math>\tau_i</math>, s</b>	5.887	0.7389	0.1616	0.08215	0.01267	0.0002712

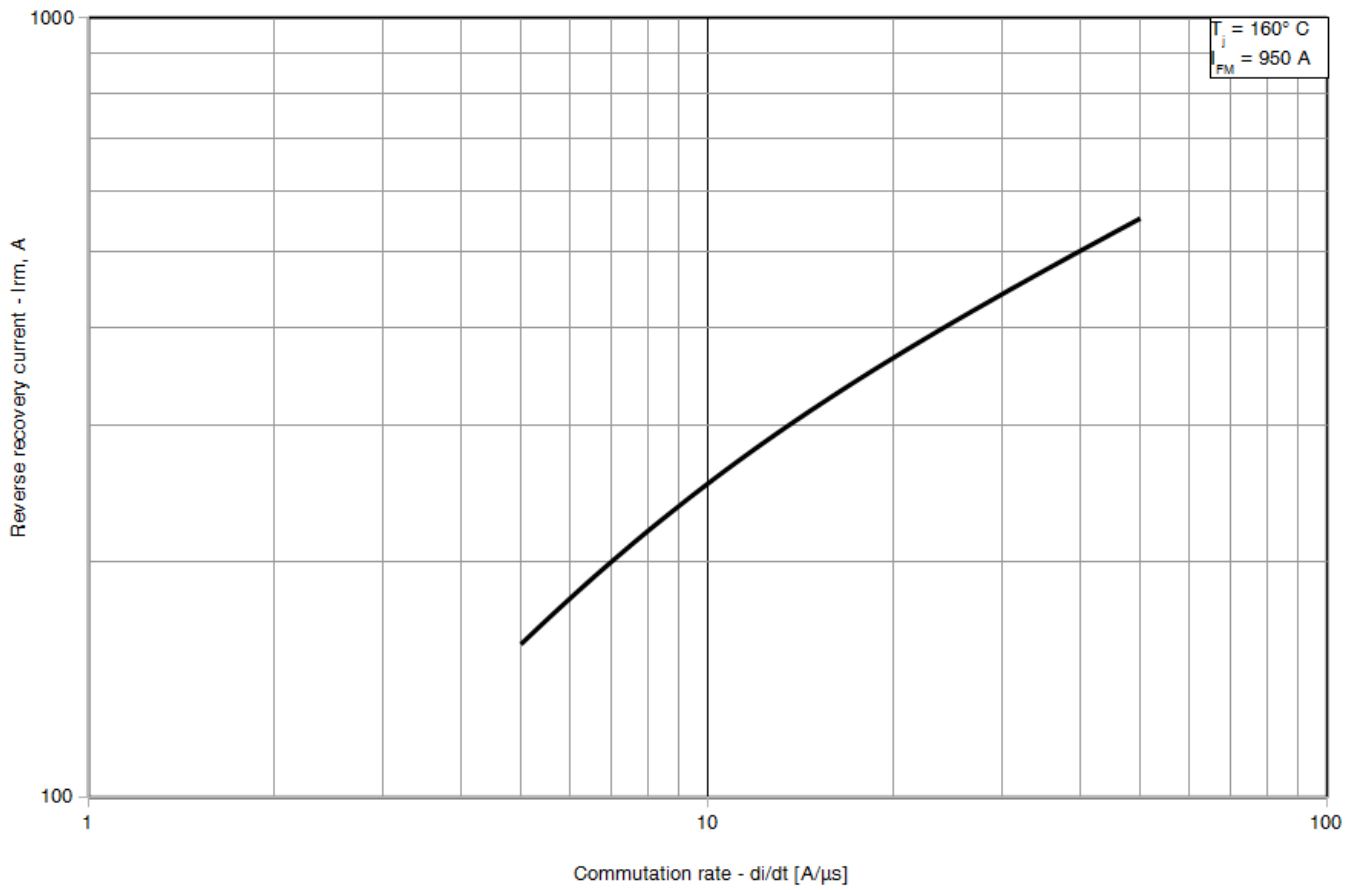
**Transient thermal impedance junction to case  $Z_{thjc}$  model (see Fig. 2)**



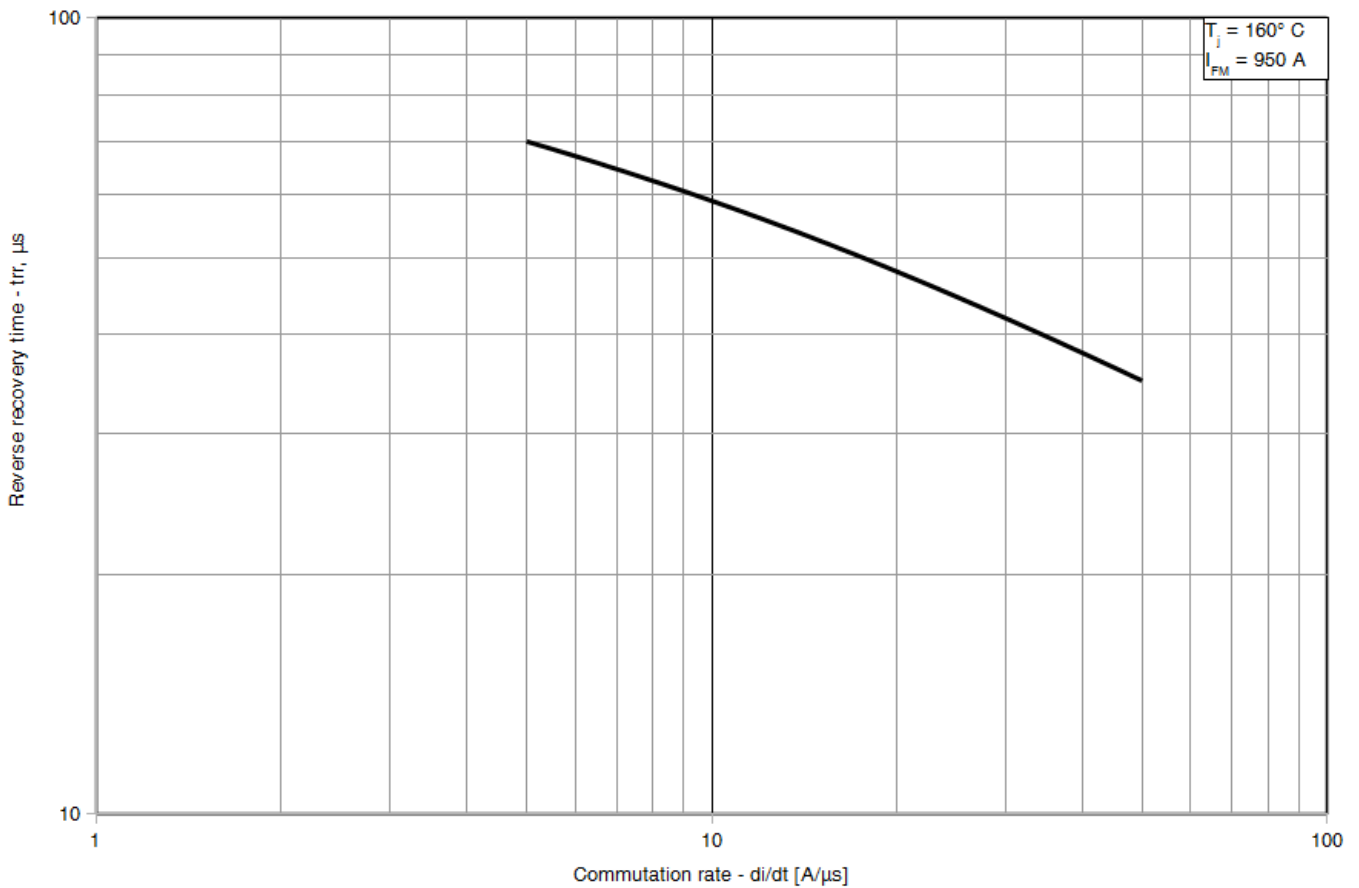
**Fig 3 – Total recovered charge,  $Q_{rr-i}$  (integral)**



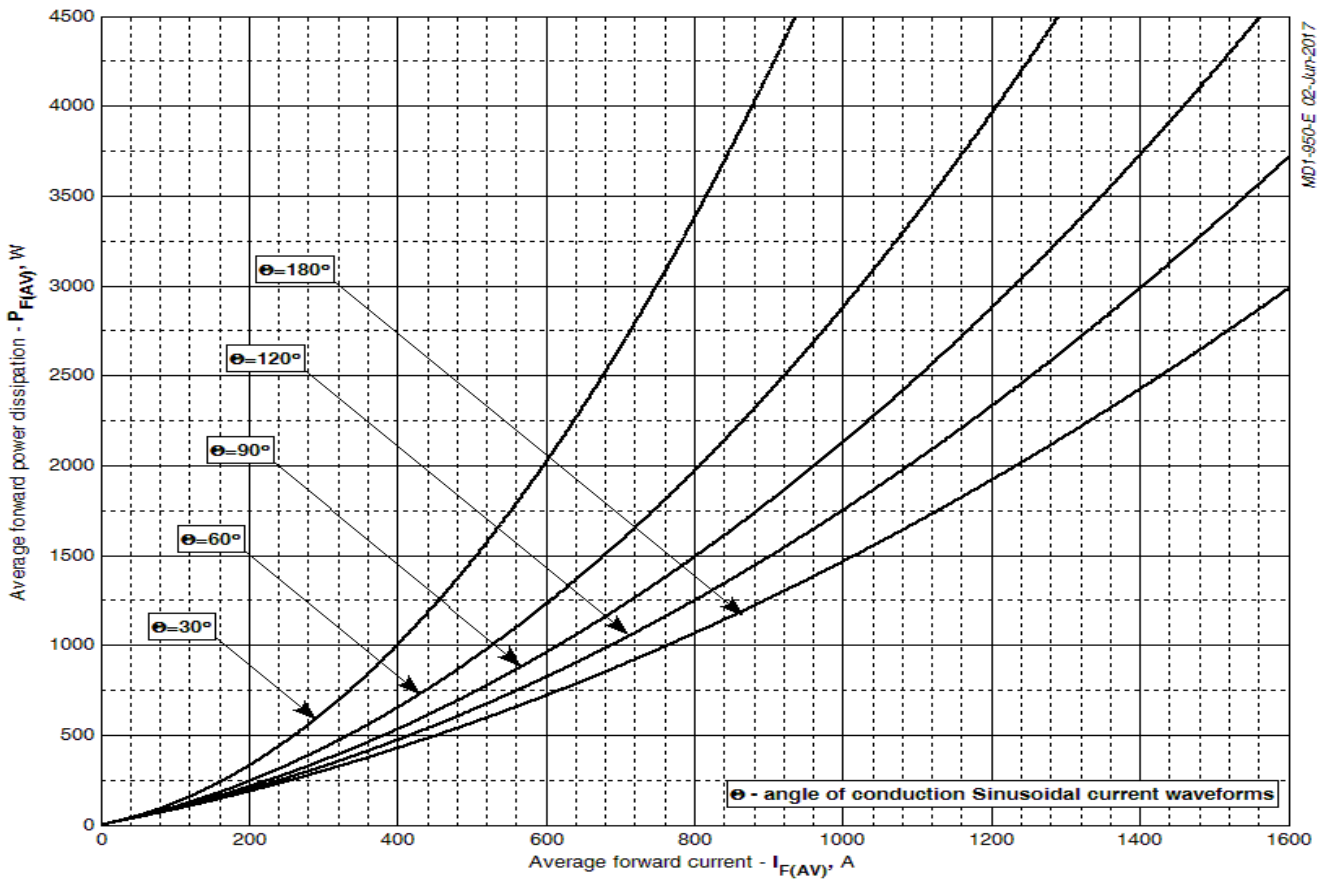
**Fig 4 - Recovered charge,  $Q_{rr}$  (25% chord)**



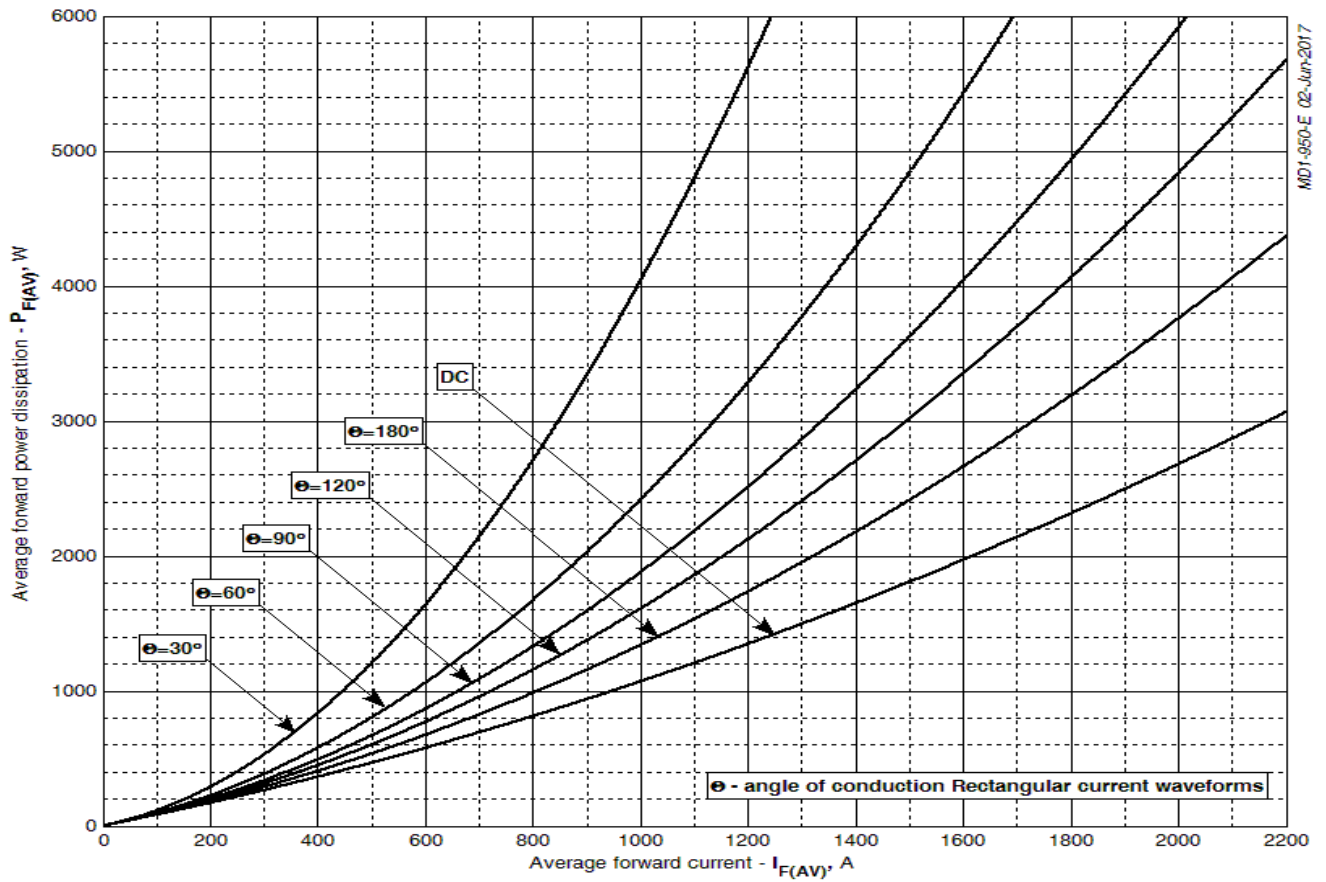
**Fig 5 – Peak reverse recovery current,  $I_{rm}$**



**Fig 6 – Maximum recovery time,  $t_{rr}$  (25% chord)**

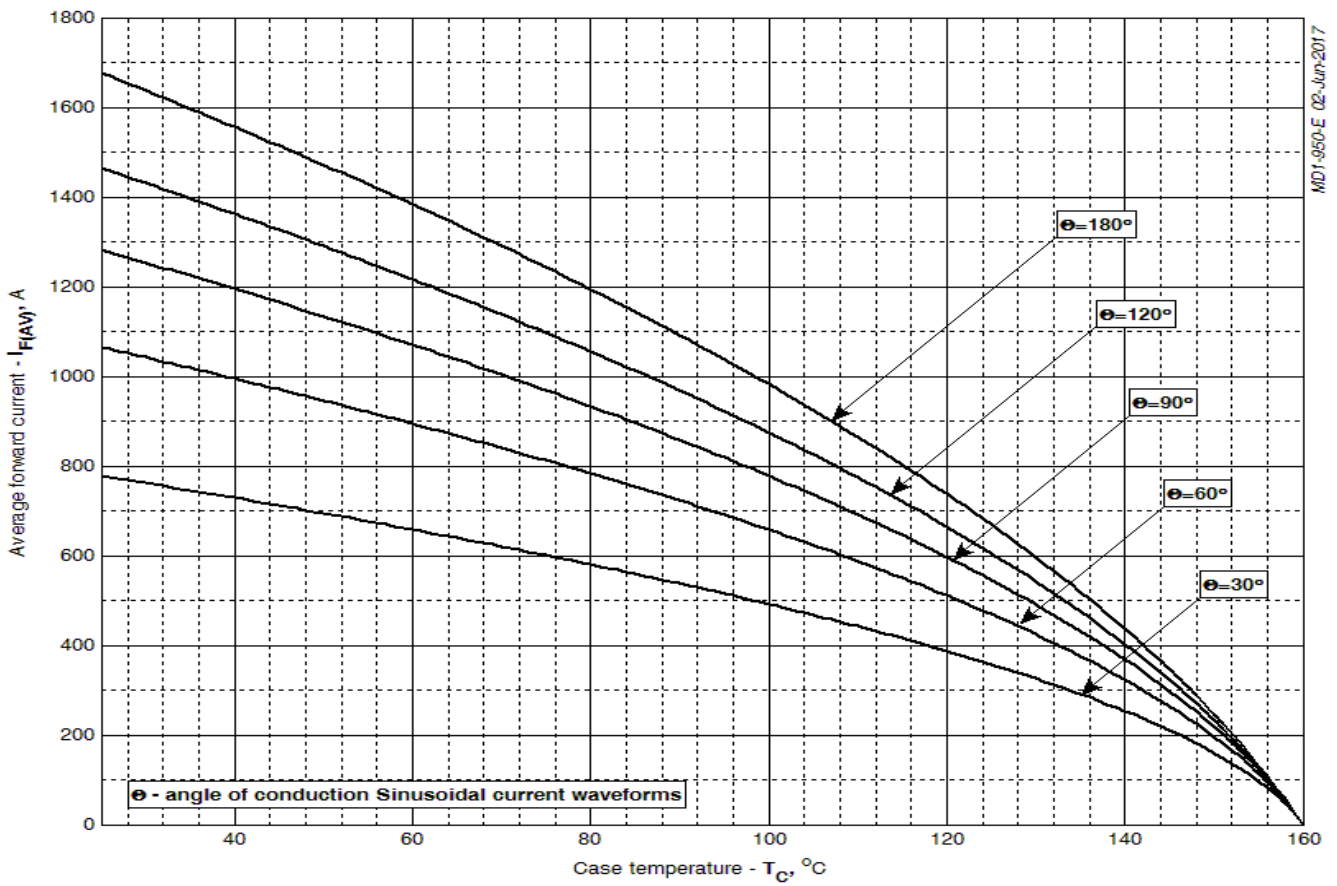


**Fig 7 – Mean forward power dissipation  $P_{FAV}$  vs. Mean forward current  $I_{FAV}$  for sinusoidal current waveforms at different conduction angles**

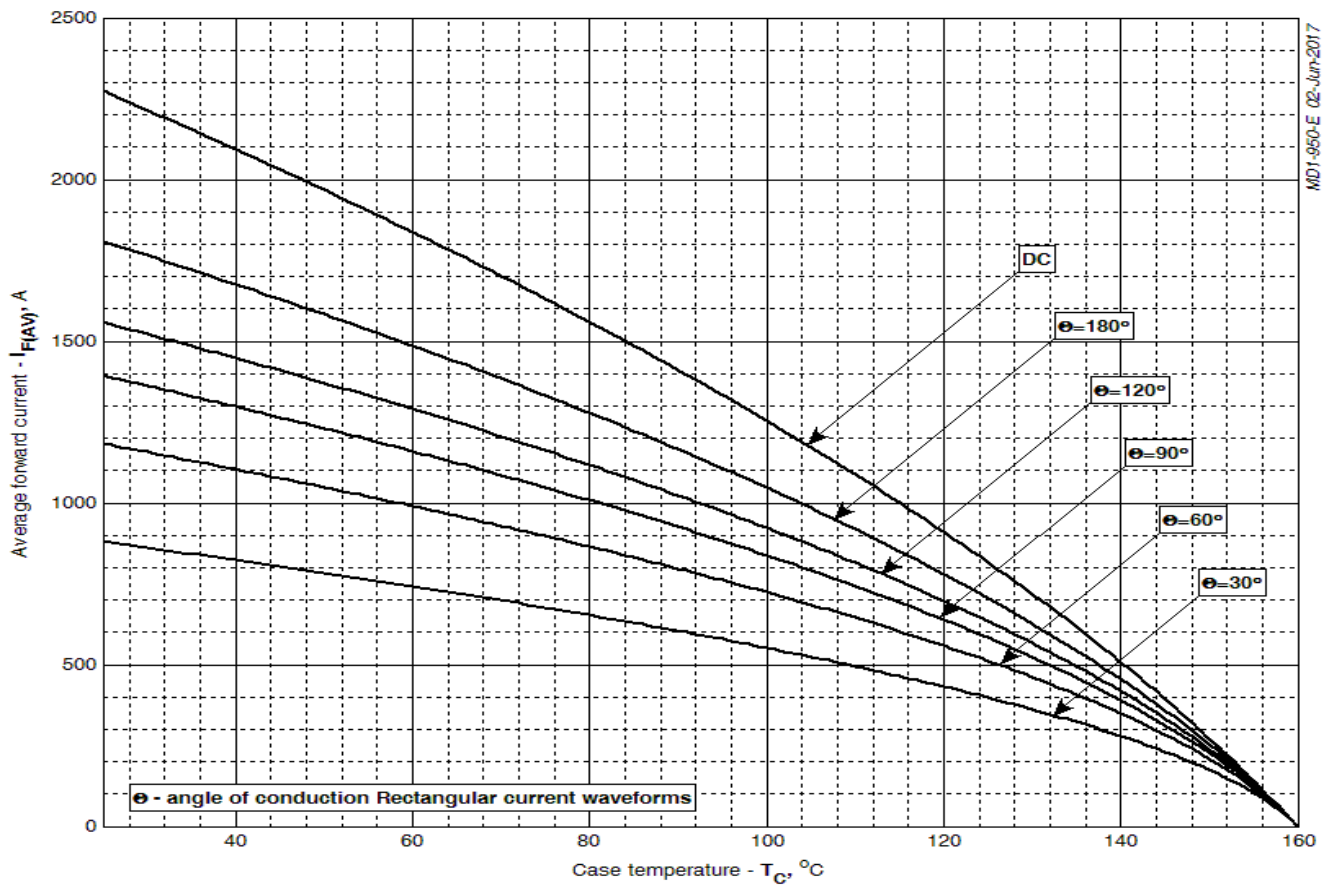


**Fig 8 – Mean forward power dissipation  $P_{FAV}$  vs. Mean forward current  $I_{FAV}$  for rectangular current waveforms at different conduction angles and for DC**

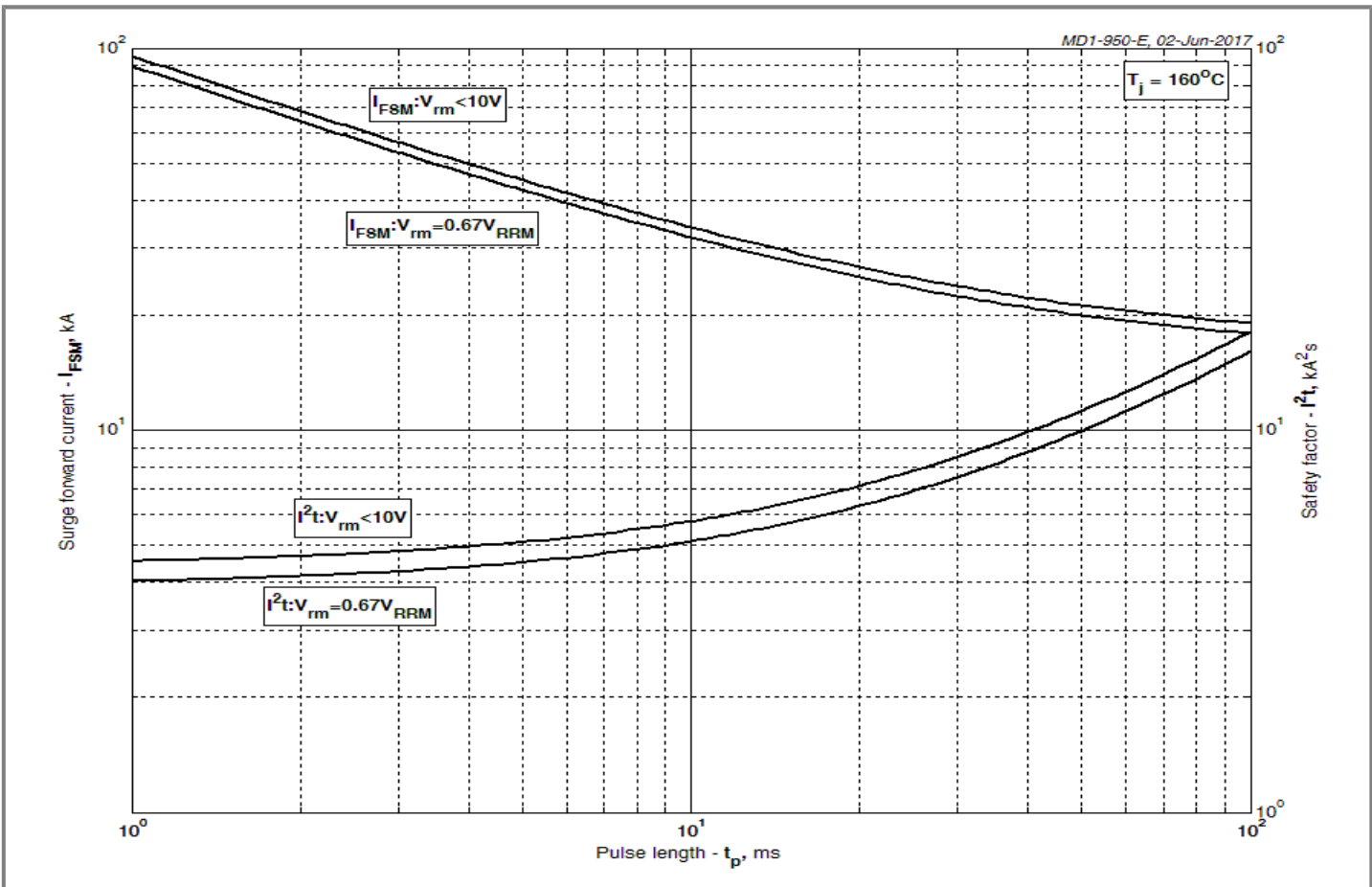




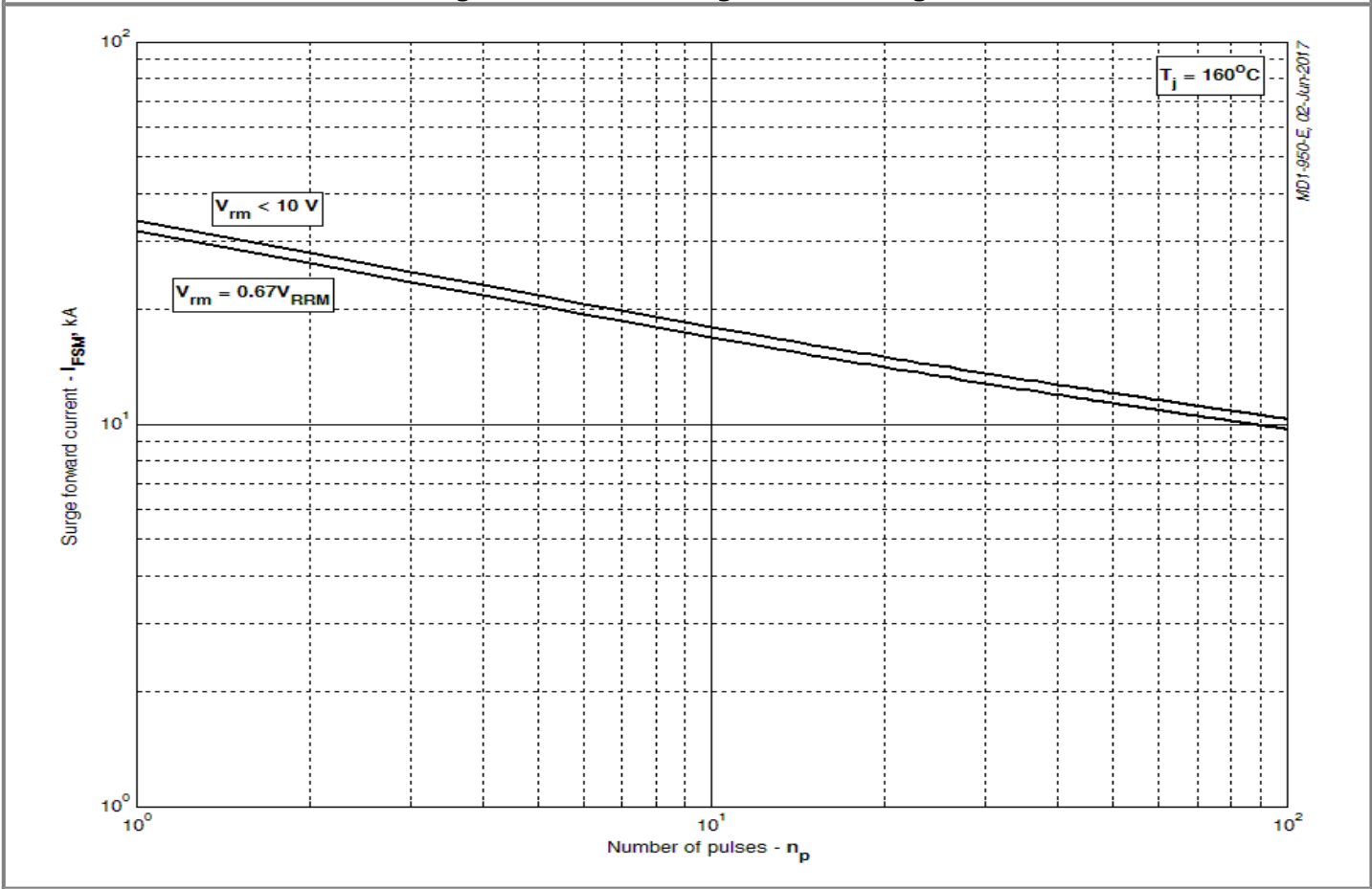
**Fig 9 – Mean forward current  $I_{FAV}$  vs. Case temperature  $T_C$  for sinusoidal current waveforms at different conduction angles**



**Fig 10 – Mean forward current  $I_{FAV}$  vs. Case temperature  $T_C$  for rectangular current waveforms at different conduction angles and for DC**



**Fig 11 – Maximum surge and  $I^2t$  ratings**



**Fig 12 – Maximum surge ratings**